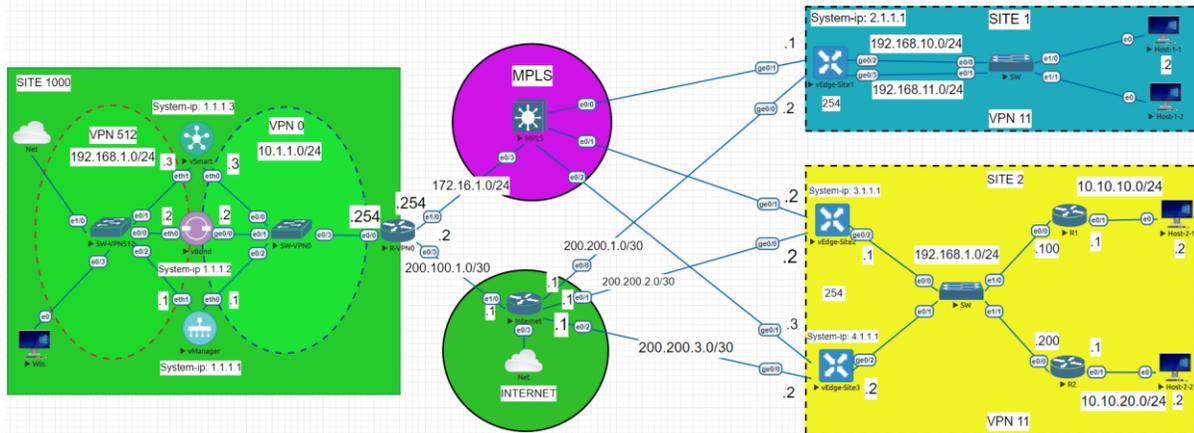


LAB - THỰC THI CHÍNH SÁCH APPLICATION AWARE ROUTING TRONG CISCO SD-WAN

I. Sơ đồ



II. Yêu cầu kỹ thuật

- Định nghĩa chính sách AAR trong Cisco SD-WAN, nó sẽ tự động chọn uplinks phù hợp cho lưu lượng đã chọn dựa trên hiệu suất của kênh.
- Kiểm tra lại bài lab.

III. Các bước thực hiện

Kết nối tới **Windows** và truy cập vào **vManage UI**. Truy cập vào **Monitor > Network**. Chọn vEdge-Site1 và chọn mục **Real Time**. Vào **Device Options**, chọn **App Routes Statistics**. Phần **Remote System IP: 3.1.1.1 (vEdge1-Site2)**.

Monitor - Devices Cisco SDWAN

Not secure | https://10.215.26.217:8443/#/app/monitor2/devices

Cisco SD-WAN Select Resource Group All Sites Devices

Overview **Devices** Tunnels Applications Security VPN More · 2

Devices

Devices Colocation Cluster Certificates Licensing

Device Group All

Devices (13) Export

Search Table

As of: Jul 14, 2023 10:48 PM

Hostname	Device Model	Site ID	System IP	Health	Reachability	vSmart Control	BFD	Up Since	CPU Load	Memory U	Action
-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...
-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...
-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...
-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...

Monitor - Devices Cisco SDWAN

Not secure | https://10.215.26.217:8443/#/app/monitor2/devices

Cisco SD-WAN Select Resource Group All Sites Devices

-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...
-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...
-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...
-	vEdge Cloud	-	-	✖	↓	-/-	-/-	Jan 01, 1970 07:00 AM	-	-	...
vmanage	vManage	1000	1.1.1.1	✔	↑	1 / 1	0 / -	Jul 12, 2023 01:44 PM	2.74%	€	...
vbond	vBond (vEdge Cloud)	1000	1.1.1.2	✔	↑	0 / 0	0 / -	Jul 12, 2023 01:44 PM	1.44%	€	...
vSmart	vSmart	1000	1.1.1.3	✔	↑	0 / 0	0 / -	Jul 12, 2023 01:44 PM	0.36%	€	...
vEdge-Site1	vEdge Cloud	1	2.1.1.1	✔	↑	2 / 2	4 / 4	Jul 12, 2023 01:44 PM	2%	€	...
vEdge1-Site2	vEdge Cloud	2	3.1.1.1	✔	↑	2 / 2	2 / 2	Jul 12, 2023 01:44 PM	2.02%	€	...
vEdge2-Site2	vEdge Cloud	2	4.1.1.1	✔	↑	2 / 2	2 / 2	Jul 12, 2023 01:44 PM	1.96%	€	...

Items per page: 25 1 - 13 of 13

Device Options:

Filter Remote System IP:

Hostname	Device IP	Source IP	Destination IP	Protocol	Source Port	Destination Port	Remote System Ip	Local C
vEdge-Site1	2.1.1.1	172.16.1.1	172.16.1.2	ipsec	12386	12386	3.1.1.1	mpls
vEdge-Site1	2.1.1.1	172.16.1.1	172.16.1.2	ipsec	12386	12386	3.1.1.1	mpls
vEdge-Site1	2.1.1.1	172.16.1.1	172.16.1.2	ipsec	12386	12386	3.1.1.1	mpls
vEdge-Site1	2.1.1.1	172.16.1.1	172.16.1.2	ipsec	12386	12386	3.1.1.1	mpls
vEdge-Site1	2.1.1.1	172.16.1.1	172.16.1.2	ipsec	12386	12386	3.1.1.1	mpls
vEdge-Site1	2.1.1.1	200.200.1.2	200.200.2.2	ipsec	12366	12366	3.1.1.1	biz-ir
vEdge-Site1	2.1.1.1	200.200.1.2	200.200.2.2	ipsec	12366	12366	3.1.1.1	biz-ir

Note: Các giá trị **Mean Loss, Latency và Jitter**. Trong chính sách, bạn sẽ dùng để cấu hình cho các bước tiếp theo.

Vào **Monitor > Network** và chọn **vEdge-Site1**. Vào **Troubleshooting** và chọn công cụ **the Simulated Flows**. Thiết lập các thông số như hình:

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN Troubleshooting dashboard for Device 360. The left sidebar contains navigation options: WAN, TLOC, Tunnel, SECURITY MONITORING (Firewall, Intrusion Prevention, URL Filtering, Advanced Malware Protection, TLS/SSL Decryption, Umbrella DNS Re-direct, Control Connections, System Status, Events, ACL Logs, Troubleshooting, Real Time), and Real Time. The main area is divided into two sections: 'Connectivity' with options for Device Bringup, Control Connections(Live View), Ping, and Trace Route; and 'Traffic' with options for Tunnel Health and Simulate Flows. The 'Troubleshooting' option in the sidebar and the 'Simulate Flows' button are highlighted with red boxes.

The screenshot shows the 'Simulate Flows' configuration page. The configuration fields are as follows:

VPN	Source/Interface for VPN	Source IP	Destination IP	Application	Custom Application
VPN - 11	ge0/2 - ipv4 - 192.168.10.254	192.168.10.254	192.168.1.100	Choose	

Advanced Options:

Path	Protocol	Src Port	Dest Port	DSCP	All Paths
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Service	6		23		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>

The 'Simulate' button is highlighted with a red box. The output section shows a flow diagram starting from 2.1.1.1 and branching into four paths:

- Path 1: 2.1.1.1 → Internet → Remote System IP 4.1.1.1 (IPSec Encapsulation)
- Path 2: 2.1.1.1 → Internet → Remote System IP 3.1.1.1 (IPSec Encapsulation)
- Path 3: 2.1.1.1 → mpls → Remote System IP 3.1.1.1 (IPSec Encapsulation)
- Path 4: 2.1.1.1 → mpls → Remote System IP 4.1.1.1 (IPSec Encapsulation)

Total next hops: 4 | IPSec: 4

VPN: VPN-11, Source/Interface for VPN: g0/2 - ipv4 - 192.168.10.254, Source IP: 192.168.10.254, Destination IP: 192.168.1.100, Application: Choose, Custom Application: (created in CLI)

Advanced Options: Path: Service, Protocol: 6, Src Port: 80, Dest Port: 80, DSCP: All Paths

Output: Total next hops: 4 | IPsec: 4

VPN: VPN-11, Source/Interface for VPN: g0/2 - ipv4 - 192.168.10.254, Source IP: 192.168.10.254, Destination IP: 192.168.1.100, Application: ad-messenger, Custom Application: (created in CLI)

Advanced Options: Path: Service, Protocol: 6, Src Port: 80, Dest Port: 80, DSCP: All Paths

Output: Total next hops: 4 | IPsec: 4

Vào **Configuration > Policies**. Chọn **Custom Options** và chọn **Lists under Centralized Policies**. Vào the **SLA Class** và tạo một danh sách mới. Tạo với the **name: Telnet** và set các giá trị **Loss: 25%**, **Latency: 500ms**, và **Jitter: 250ms**.

Chọn **Add**.

Cisco SD-WAN

- Monitor
- Configuration**
 - Devices
 - TLS/SSL Proxy
 - Certificates
 - Network Design
 - Templates
 - Policies**
 - Security
 - Network Hierarchy
 - Unified Communications
 - Cloud onRamp for SaaS
 - Cloud onRamp for IaaS
 - Cloud onRamp for Multicloud
 - Cloud onRamp for Colocation
- Tools
- Maintenance
- Administration
- Workflows
- Reports
- Analytics

Overview

CERTIFICATE STATUS: 0 Warning

LICENSING: 0 Assigned, 3 Unassigned

REBOOT: 0 Last 24 hrs

Tunnel Health: 8 Tunnels

Application Health: Good Performing Applications

Configuration - Policies Cisco SD-WAN

Centralized Policy Localized Policy

Search

Add Policy Add Default AAR & QoS

Total Rows: 5

Name	Description	Type	Activated	Updated By	Policy Version	Last Updated
TCP_QoS	TCP_QoS	UI Policy Builder	false	admin	07132023T100914621	13 Jul 2023 5:09:14 PM +07
VPN11_NAT_POLICY	VPN11_NAT_POLICY	UI Policy Builder	false	admin	07122023T065245908	12 Jul 2023 1:52:45 PM +07
Hub_and_Spoke	Hub_and_Spoke	UI Policy Builder	false	admin	07122023T065247124	12 Jul 2023 1:52:47 PM +07
User_Guest_VPN12	User_Guest_VPN12	UI Policy Builder	false	admin	07122023T06524803	12 Jul 2023 1:52:48 PM +07
Traffic_Engineering	Traffic_Engineering	UI Policy Builder	false	admin	07122023T115552272	12 Jul 2023 6:55:52 PM +07

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN configuration interface for adding a new SLA class. The 'SLA Class List Name' is set to 'Telnet'. The 'Loss (%)' is 25, 'Latency (ms)' is 500, and 'Jitter (ms)' is 250. The 'App Probe Class' is set to 'None'. The 'Add' button is highlighted with a red box.

Name	Loss (%)	Latency (ms)	Jitter (ms)	App Probe Class	Fallback Best Tunnel	Loss Variance	Latency Variance	Jitter Variance	Reference Cou	Action
Best-Effort	5	500	500	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Bulk-Data	10	300	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Business-Critical	1	250	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	

Tạo với the name: **Web** và set các giá trị **Loss: 10%**, **Latency: 150ms**, và **Jitter: 200ms**.

Chọn **Add**.

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN configuration interface for adding a new SLA class. The 'SLA Class List Name' is set to 'Web'. The 'Loss (%)' is 10, 'Latency (ms)' is 150, and 'Jitter (ms)' is 200. The 'App Probe Class' is set to 'None'. The 'Add' button is highlighted with a red box.

Name	Loss (%)	Latency (ms)	Jitter (ms)	App Probe Class	Fallback Best Tunnel	Loss Variance	Latency Variance	Jitter Variance	Reference Cou	Action
Best-Effort	5	500	500	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Bulk-Data	10	300	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Business-Critical	1	250	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Business-Data	3	350	200	-	-	-	-	-	0	

Chọn **Next**

Configuration - Policies Cisco SD-WAN

Centralized Policy > Add Policy

Create Groups of Interest (selected) | Configure Topology and VPN Membership | Configure Traffic Rules | Apply Policies to Sites and VPNs

Select a list type on the left and start creating your groups of interest

Name	Loss (%)	Latency (ms)	Jitter (ms)	App Probe Class	Fallback Best Tunnel	Loss Variance	Latency Variance	Jitter Variance	Reference Cou	Action
Best-Effort	5	500	500	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Bulk-Data	10	300	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Business-Critical	1	250	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Business-Data	3	350	200	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Default	25	300	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Realtime	1	150	30	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Telnet	25	500	250	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Transactional-Data	5	50	100	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Voice-And-Video	2	45	30	-	-	-	-	-	0	
Web	10	150	200	-	-	-	-	-	0	

Next (highlighted) Cancel

Chọn Next

Configuration - Policies Cisco SD-WAN

Centralized Policy > Add Policy

Create Groups of Interest | Configure Topology and VPN Membership (selected) | Configure Traffic Rules | Apply Policies to Sites and VPNs

Specify your network topology

Topology | VPN Membership

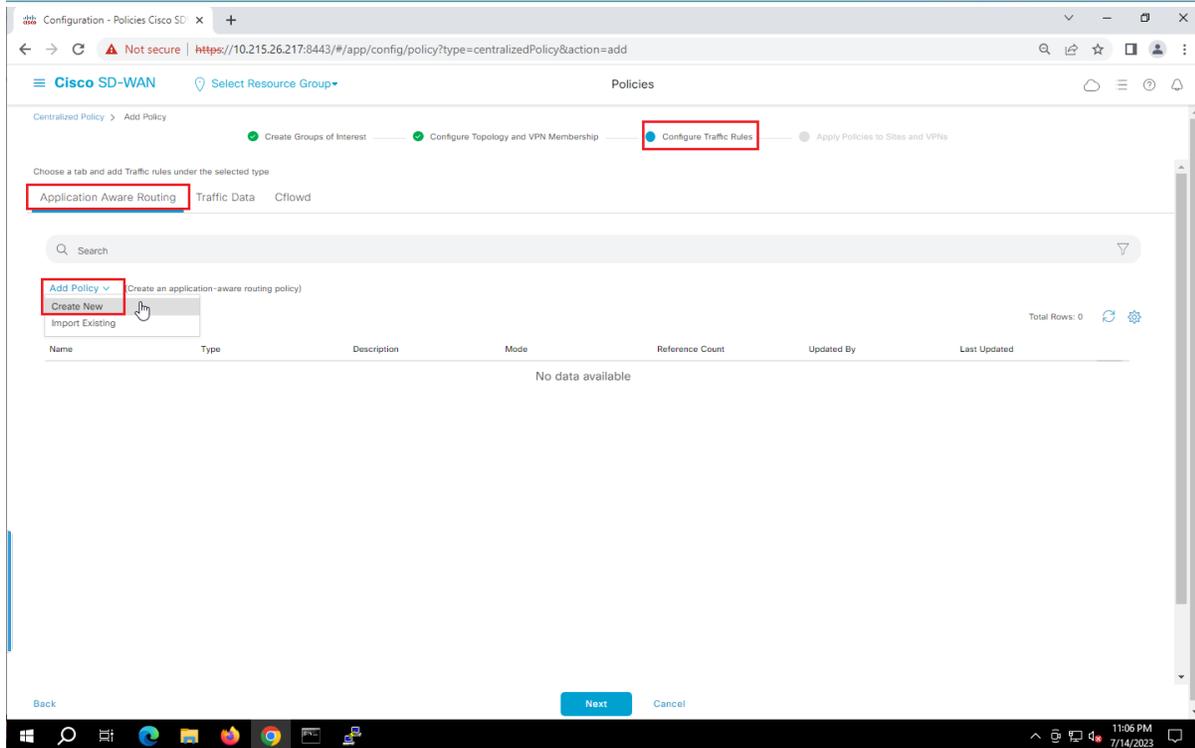
Search

Add Topology

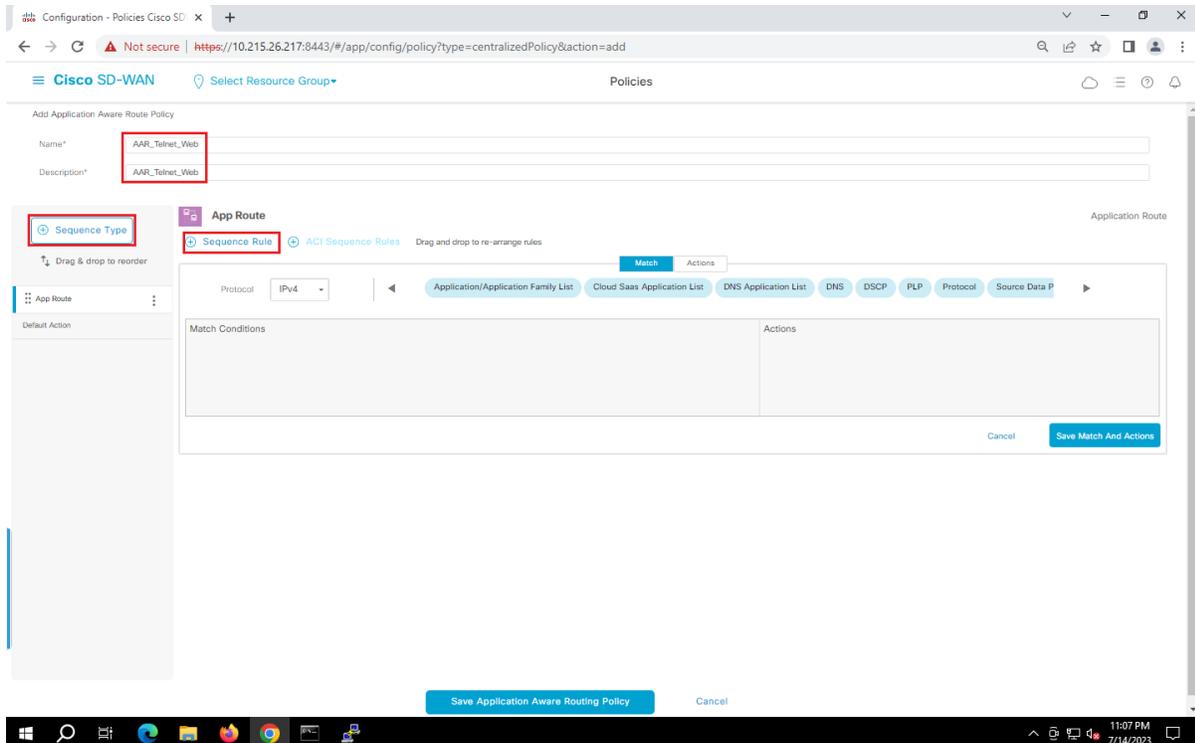
Name	Type	Description	Mode	Reference Count	Updated By	Last Updated
No data available						

Back | Next (highlighted) | Cancel

Ở Configure Traffic Rules và chọn Application Aware Routing và Add Policy > Create New.



Tạo một name và description (ví dụ: AAR-Relnet-Web). Tạo một **Sequence Type** và thêm một **Sequence Rule**.



Bạn có thể tạo lưu lượng Telnet, Web với giá trị **Protocol: 6** và **Destination Port** lần lượt là **23, 80**

Vào mục **Actions** > **SLA Class List**. Chọn **Telnet** và lần lượt set các giá trị:

SLA Class: Telnet

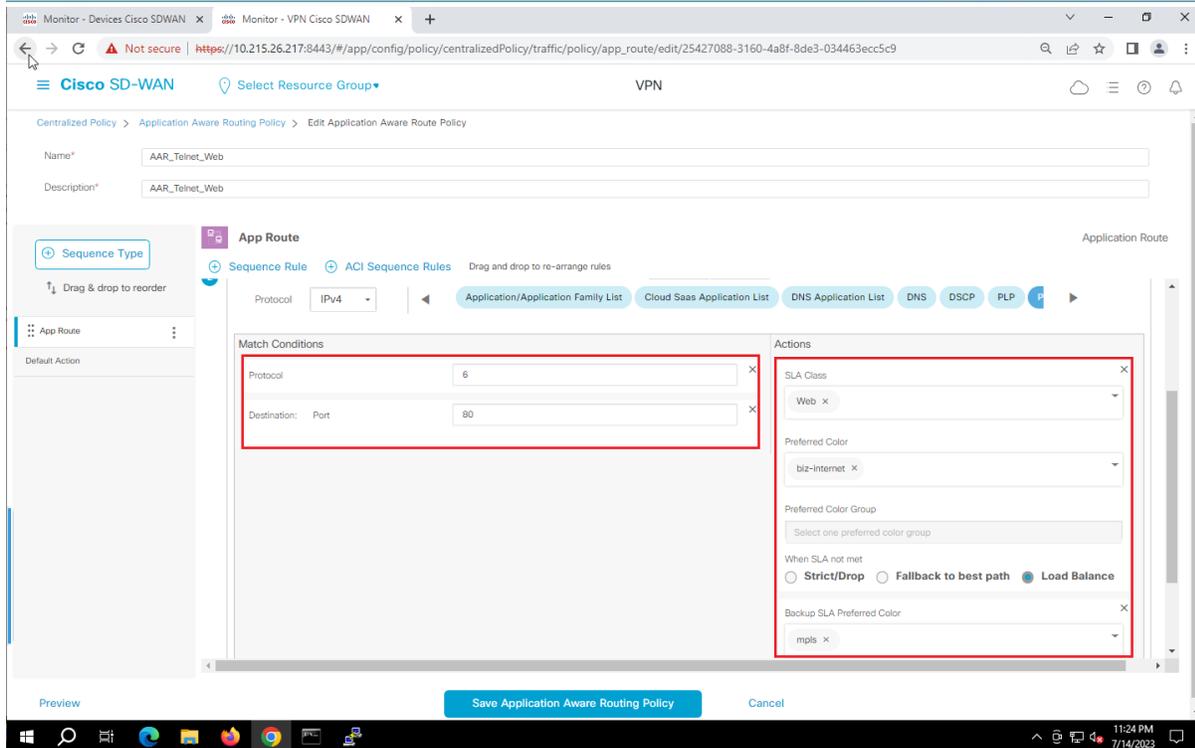
Preferred Color: mpls

Đối với **Web** thì chọn lần lượt các thông số sau:

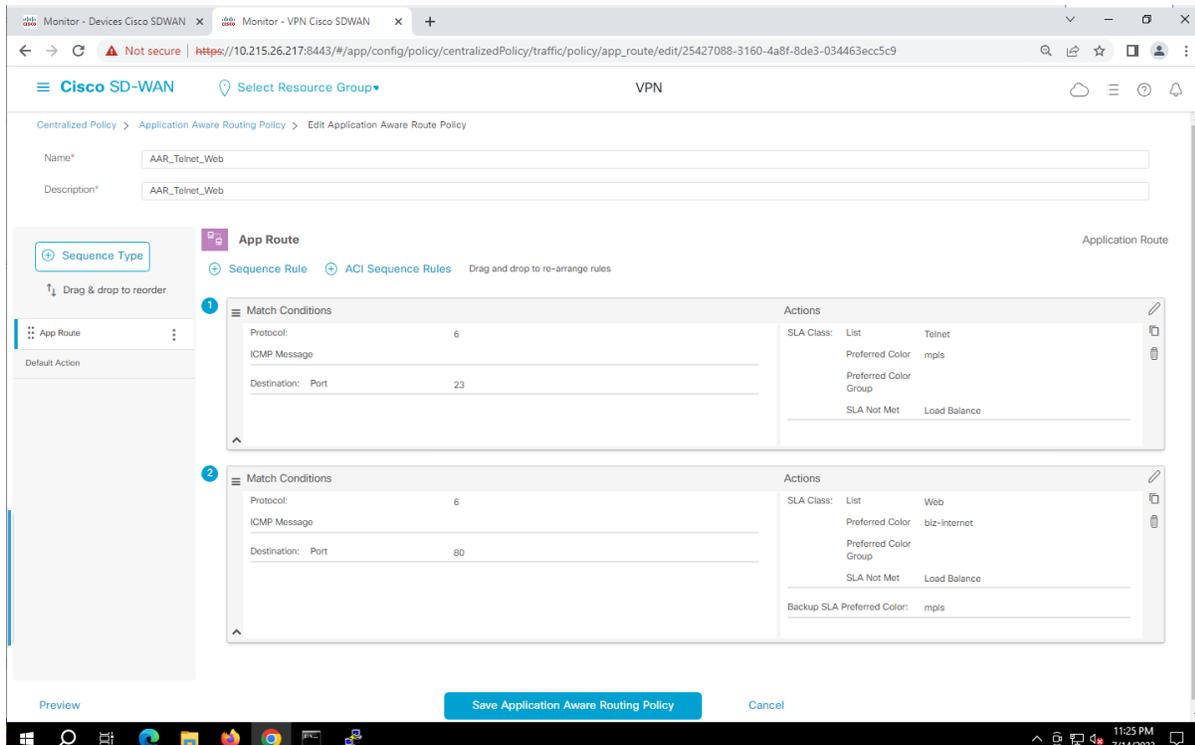
SLA Class: Web

Preferred Color: biz-internet

Backup SLA Preferred Color: mpls



Nhấn **Save Match And Actions**. Default Action thì để mặc định . Nhấn **Save Application Aware Routing Policy**.



Chọn Next

Configuration - Policies Cisco SD-WAN

Centralized Policy > Add Policy

Create Groups of Interest Configure Topology and VPN Membership **Configure Traffic Rules** Apply Policies to Sites and VPNs

Choose a tab and add Traffic rules under the selected type

Application Aware Routing Traffic Data Cflowd

Search

Add Policy (Create an application-aware routing policy)

Name	Type	Description	Mode	Reference Count	Updated By	Last Updated
AAR_Telnet_Web	App Route	AAR_Telnet_Web	created	0	admin	15 Jul 2023 6:14:36 AM +07

Back Next Cancel

Vào the **Policy Application** và chọn **Application Aware Routing**. Nhấn the **New Site List** và **VPN List** button và lần lượt chọn **Site1**, **Site2** và **VPN 11**. Nhấn **Add > Save Policy**

Configuration - Policies Cisco SD-WAN

Centralized Policy > Add Policy

Create Groups of Interest Configure Topology and VPN Membership Configure Traffic Rules **Apply Policies to Sites and VPNs**

Add policies to sites and VPNs

Policy Name* AAR_Telnet_Web

Policy Description* AAR_Telnet_Web

Topology **Application-Aware Routing** Traffic Data Cflowd Role Mapping for Regions

AAR_Telnet_Web

New Site/Region List and VPN List

Site List Region

Select Site List

Site1 x Site2 x

Select VPN List

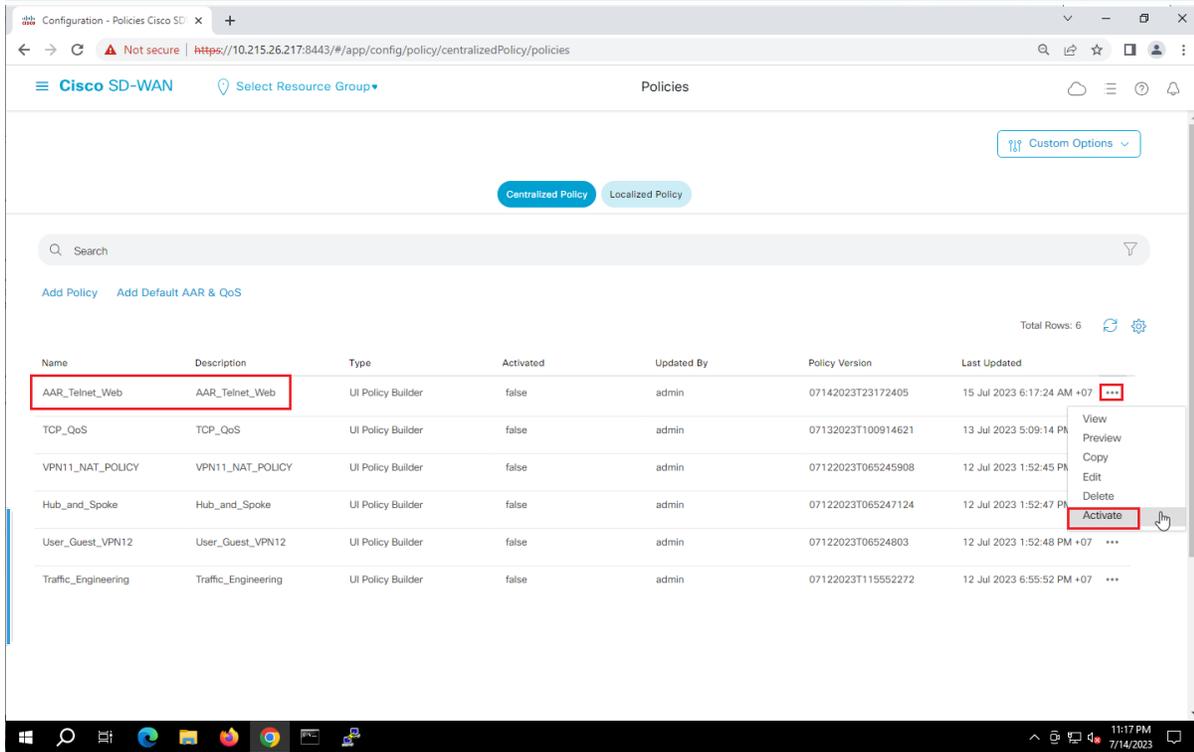
VPN11 x

Add Cancel

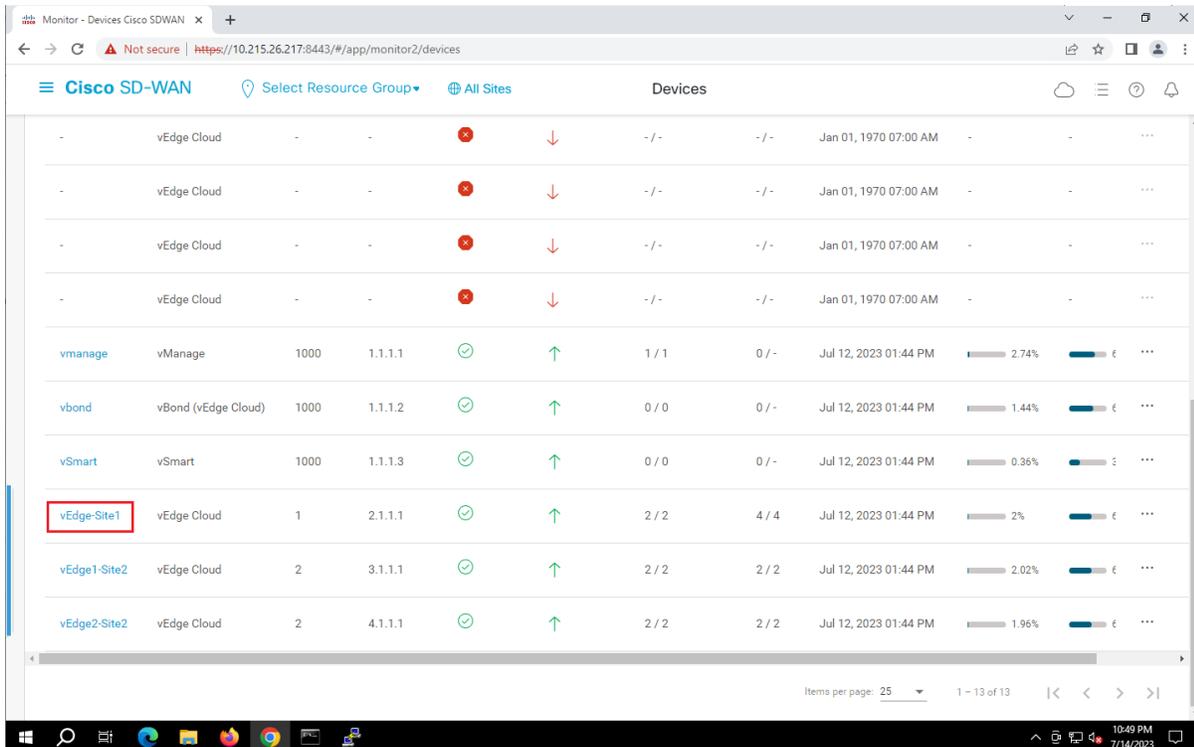
Site/Region List Region ID VPN List Action

Back Preview **Save Policy** Cancel

Quay lại **Policies > Centralized policy**. Và tiến hành **Activate**.



Vào **Monitor > Network** và chọn **vEdge-Site1**. Vào **Troubleshooting** và chọn công cụ **the Simulated Flows**. Thiết lập các thông số như hình:



The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN Troubleshooting dashboard for Device 360. The left sidebar contains a navigation menu with categories: WAN, TLOC, Tunnel, SECURITY MONITORING (Firewall, Intrusion Prevention, URL Filtering, Advanced Malware Protection, TLS/SSL Decryption, Umbrella DNS Re-direct, Control Connections, System Status, Events, ACL Logs, Troubleshooting, Real Time), and Real Time. The main content area is divided into two sections: 'Connectivity' and 'Traffic'. Under 'Connectivity', there are links for 'Device Bringup', 'Control Connections(Live View)', 'Ping', and 'Trace Route'. Under 'Traffic', there are links for 'Tunnel Health', 'App Route Visualization', and a red-bordered 'Simulate Flows' button. The top navigation bar includes 'Cisco SD-WAN', 'Select Resource Group', and 'Devices Device 360'. The breadcrumb trail is 'Devices > Troubleshooting'.

The screenshot shows the 'Simulate Flows' configuration page in the Cisco SD-WAN interface. The configuration fields are as follows:

VPN	Source/Interface for VPN - 11	Source IP	Destination IP	Application
VPN - 11	ge0/2 - ipv4 - 192.168.10.254	192.168.10.254	192.168.1.100	Choose

Advanced Options:

Path	Protocol	Src Port	Dest Port	DSCP
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Service	6		23	

Buttons: 'Simulate' (red-bordered), 'Troubleshooting' (blue-bordered).

Output section:

Total next hops: 2 | IPsec : 2

The diagram shows a source IP of 2.1.1.1. Two paths are shown: one through mpls to Remote System IP 3.1.1.1 with IPsec encapsulation, and another through mpls to Remote System IP 4.1.1.1 with IPsec encapsulation.

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN Troubleshooting interface. The configuration is as follows:

VPN	Source/Interface for VPN - 11	Source IP	Destination IP	Application
VPN - 11	ge0/2 - ipv4 - 192.168.10.254	192.168.10.254	192.168.1.100	Choose

Advanced Options:

Path	Protocol	Src Port	Dest Port	DSCP
Service	6		80	

Output diagram shows traffic from 2.1.1.1 being routed through two paths:

- Path 1: biz-Internet (Remote System IP: 4.1.1.1, Encapsulation: IPSec)
- Path 2: biz-Internet (Remote System IP: 3.1.1.1, Encapsulation: IPSec)

Total next hops: 2 | IPSec : 2

Tiến hành tắt Uplink Internet và tiến hành kiểm tra lại. Các bạn sẽ thấy Web được đi qua MPLS.

The screenshot shows the Cisco SD-WAN Troubleshooting interface with the configuration updated to use MPLS:

VPN	Source/Interface for VPN - 11	Source IP	Destination IP	Application
VPN - 11	ge0/2 - ipv4 - 192.168.10.254	192.168.10.254	192.168.1.100	Choose

Advanced Options:

Path	Protocol	Src Port	Dest Port	DSCP
Service	6		80	

Output diagram shows traffic from 2.1.1.1 being routed through two paths:

- Path 1: mpls (Remote System IP: 3.1.1.1, Encapsulation: IPSec)
- Path 2: mpls (Remote System IP: 4.1.1.1, Encapsulation: IPSec)

Total next hops: 2 | IPSec : 2



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